

Name: **ANSWER KEY**  
Serafino · Precalculus S1

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Per: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
M T W R F

2A

## Trigonometry in the Coordinate Plane

Notes & Practice Packet

1. Fill in the chart below:

	WITHOUT A CALCULATOR				WITH A CALCULATOR			
Quadrant	III	II	III	IV	IV	IV	II	III
$0^\circ \leq \theta < 360^\circ$	$225^\circ$	$120^\circ$	$210^\circ$	$330^\circ$	$334^\circ$	$284^\circ$	$102.9924^\circ$	$253.7^\circ$
Any coterminal	$-135^\circ$	$-240^\circ$	$570^\circ$	$-390^\circ$	$694^\circ$	$26,564^\circ$	$462.9924^\circ$	$-106.3^\circ$
$\hat{\theta}$	$45^\circ$	$60^\circ$	$30^\circ$	$30^\circ$	$26^\circ$	$76^\circ$	$77.0076^\circ$	$73.7^\circ$
$\sin \theta$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-0.4384$	$-0.9703$	$.9744$	$-0.9598$
$\cos \theta$	$-\sqrt{2}/2$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\sqrt{3}/2$	$\sqrt{3}/2$	$0.8988$	$0.2419$	$-0.2248$	$-0.2807$

2. NAME THAT QUADRANT... or Quadrants... or Quadrantal Angles... or Special Angles

- A. Sine is positive **I, II**
- B. Secant is negative **II, III**
- C. Cotangent is positive **I, III**
- D. Cosecant is negative **III, IV**
- E. Sine is positive & Secant is negative **II**
- F. Cosecant is negative & Tangent is negative **IV**
- G. Cosine is positive & Sine is negative **IV**
- H. Tangent is positive & Secant is positive **I**
- I. Cotangent is undefined  **$0^\circ, 180^\circ$**
- J. Secant is undefined  **$90^\circ, 270^\circ$**
- K. Cosine is  $-1$   **$180^\circ$**
- L. Tangent is 0  **$0^\circ, 180^\circ$**
- M. Sine is 0, Cosine is 1  **$0^\circ$**
- N. Cosecant is undefined & Secant is  $-1$   **$180^\circ$**
- O. Cosecant is 1  **$90^\circ$**
- P. Secant is und & Cosecant is Negative  **$270^\circ$**
- Q. Tangent is  $-1$   **$135^\circ, 315^\circ$**
- R. Cosine is  $-\sqrt{3}/2$   **$150^\circ; 210^\circ$**
- S. Sine is  $\frac{1}{2}$   **$30^\circ, 150^\circ$**



3. For the given information, find the exact (no calc) AND approximate (calc) six trig ratios of  $\Theta$ . Then find  $0^\circ \leq \Theta < 360^\circ$ . If two possibilities exist, give both.

a. A point on the terminal side of  $\theta$  is  $(-1, 3)$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin \Theta &= \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10} \approx 0.9487 & \csc \Theta &= \frac{\sqrt{10}}{3} \approx 1.0541 & \Theta &= 108.4349^\circ \\ \cos \Theta &= \frac{-\sqrt{10}}{10} \approx -0.3162 & \sec \Theta &= -\sqrt{10} \approx -3.1623 & \Theta' &= 71.5651^\circ \\ \tan \Theta &= -3 & \cot \Theta &= -1/3 \end{aligned}$$

b. The  $\cot \theta = -1/2$  in QIV

$$\begin{aligned} \sin \Theta &= \frac{-2\sqrt{5}}{5} \approx -0.8944 & \csc \Theta &= -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} \approx -1.1180 & \Theta &= 296.5651^\circ \\ \cos \Theta &= \frac{\sqrt{5}}{5} \approx 0.4472 & \sec \Theta &= \sqrt{5} \approx 2.2361 & \Theta' &= 63.4349^\circ \\ \tan \Theta &= -2 & \cot \Theta &= -1/2 \end{aligned}$$

c. The  $\sec \theta = 5/3$        $\Theta' = 53.1301^\circ$

Quadrant I       $\Theta = 53.1301^\circ$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin \Theta &= 4/5 = 0.8 \\ \csc \Theta &= 5/4 = 1.25 \\ \cos \Theta &= 3/5 = 0.6 \\ \sec \Theta &= 5/3 = 1.6666 \\ \tan \Theta &= 4/3 = 1.3333 \\ \cot \Theta &= 3/4 = 0.75 \end{aligned}$$

Quadrant IV       $\Theta = 306.8699^\circ$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin \Theta &= -4/5 = -0.8 \\ \csc \Theta &= -5/4 = -1.25 \\ \cos \Theta &= 3/5 = 0.6 \\ \sec \Theta &= 5/3 = 1.6666 \\ \tan \Theta &= -4/3 = -1.3333 \\ \cot \Theta &= -3/4 = -0.75 \end{aligned}$$

d. The  $\sin \Theta = -5/3$

**Not possible!** The a sine ratio can never be greater than 1 (... or less than negative 1)