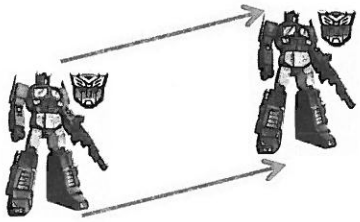
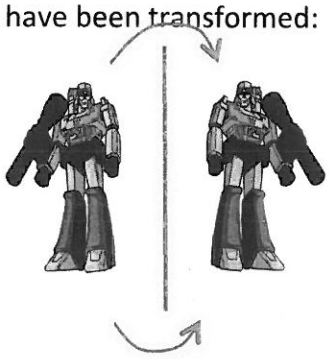
Name_____ "3C"

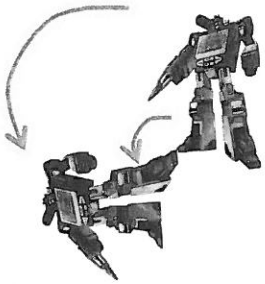
Write your questions here!

Transformations

A transformation is when an image is changed in some way. The change could be a change is size, shape, or position. The following images have been transformed:







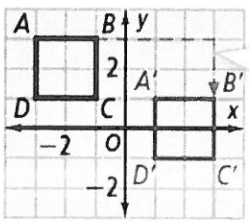
Translations, Reflections and Rotations are called _____ because the image is congruent to the _____.

Translations

take note

Key Concept Translation

The diagram at the right shows a translation in the coordinate plane. Each point of the black square moves 4 units right and 2 units down. Using variables, you can say that each (x, y) pair in the original figure is mapped to (x', y'), where $x' = x + 4$ and $y' = y - 2$. You can use arrow notation to write the following *translation rule*.



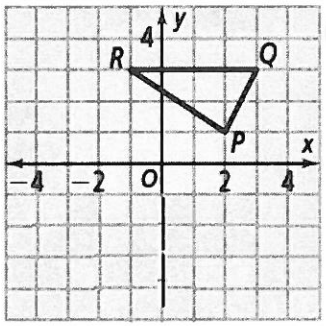
B moves 4 units right and 2 units down.

PACKET 8.1: TRANSLATIONS

Write your questions here!

Example 1:

Finding the Image of a Translation



What are the images of the vertices of $\triangle PQR$ for the translation $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 2, y - 5)$? Graph the image of $\triangle PQR$.

Identify the coordinates of each vertex. Use the translation rule to find the coordinates of each vertex of the image.

$(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 2, y - 5)$

$P(2, 1) \rightarrow$

$Q(3, 3) \rightarrow$

$R(-1, 3) \rightarrow$

To graph the image of $\triangle PQR$, first graph P', Q', and R'. Then draw $\overline{P'Q'}$, $\overline{Q'R'}$, and $\overline{R'P'}$.

What does the rule tell you about the direction each point moves?
$x' = x - 2$ means that each point moves 2 units left. $y' = y - 5$ means that each point moves 5 units down.

There are three ways to write a translation:

_____ or ____ or ____

For example, a translation that moves a point 4 units right and 3 units down can be written as follows:

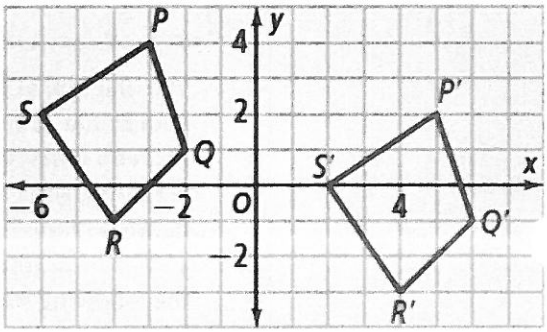
$P(x,y) \rightarrow$ _____ or _____ or _____

(Algebraic Rule) (Shorthand) (Vector notation)

Example 2:

Writing a Rule to Describe a Translation

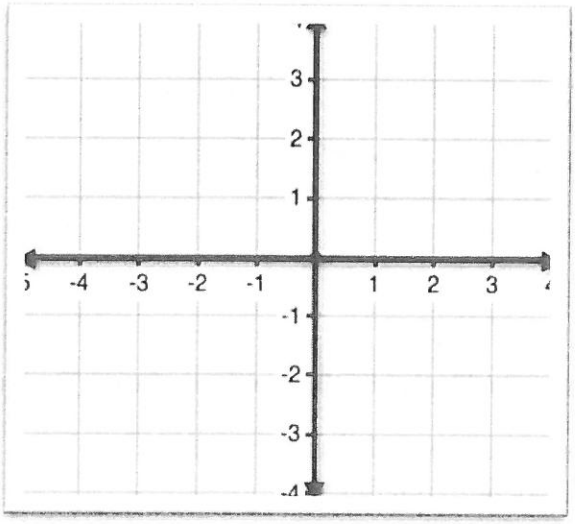
What is a rule that describes the translation $PQRS \rightarrow P'Q'R'S'$?



Write your questions here!

Example 3:

Graph the image of the figure C(1, -2), A(-2, 1) T(-3, -3) using the rule 1 unit left and 2 units up. Then, write the translation rule.



Example 4:

Write an algebraic rule to describe the transformation:

C(2, 1), O(0, 0) L(-5, 4), D(-2, 1)
to
C'(0, 1), O'(-2, 0) L'(-7, 4), D'(-4, 1)

Example 5:

Write an algebraic rule to describe the transformation:

F(5, -2), R(10, 0) E(-5, 12), D(0, -3)
to
F'(23, -16), R'(28, -14) E'(13, -2), D'(18, -17)

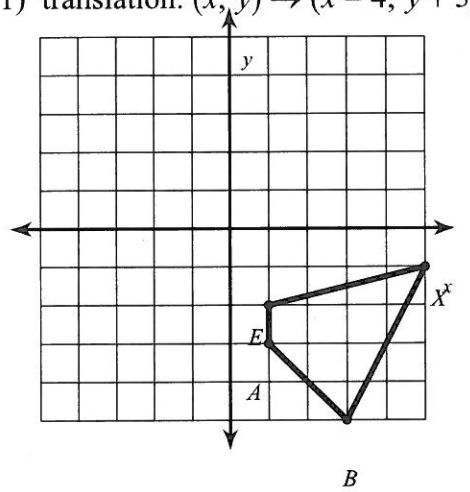
Now, summarize your notes here!

Bist du bereit die Beherrschung-Check meistern? (Translate that!)

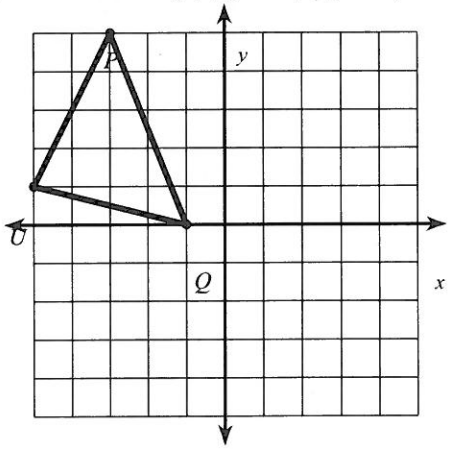
EgVXi ^XZ · - #&

Graph and label the image of the figure using the transformation given.

1) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 4, y + 3)$



2) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x, y - 2)$



Find the coordinates of the vertices of each figure after the given transformation.

3) translation: 2 units left and 3 units up
$A(4, -5)$, $S(3, -2)$, $E(5, -5)$

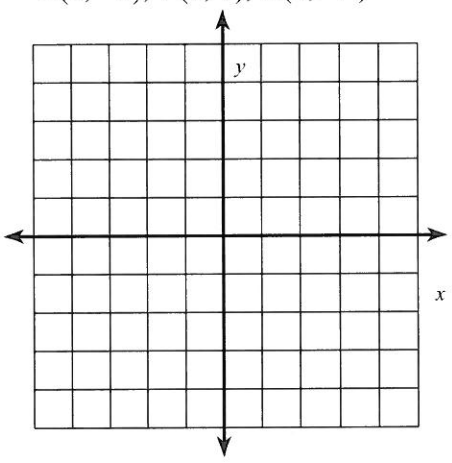
4) translation: 1 unit left and 1 unit up
$D(-4, 0)$, $J(0, 3)$, $H(-1, -1)$

5) translation: 3 units up
$U(4, -3)$, $P(3, 1)$, $S(5, 1)$

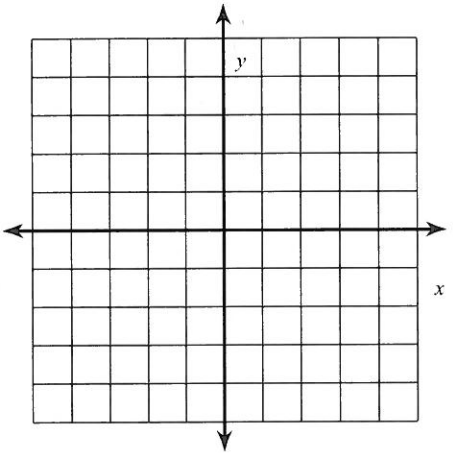
6) translation: 1 unit right and 2 units down
$C(-1, -3)$, $W(2, -2)$, $N(4, -3)$

Graph the image and the preimage of the figure using the transformation given.

7) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 5, y + 4)$
$C(2, -3)$, $V(3, 1)$, $R(5, -2)$

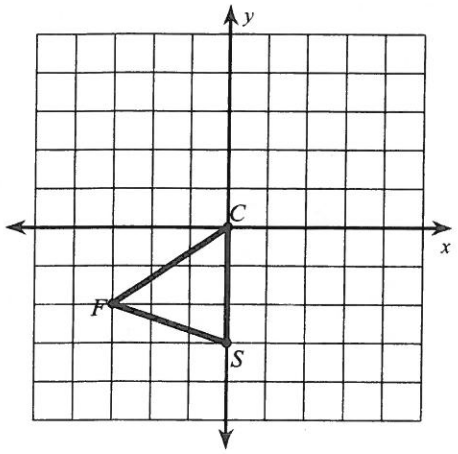


8) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 1, y + 4)$
$R(-3, -3)$, $D(0, 1)$, $C(1, 0)$

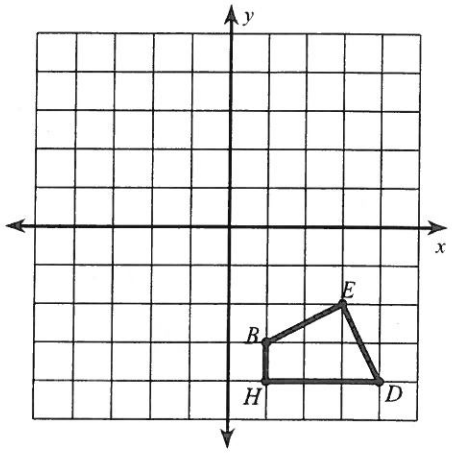


Graph the image of the figure using the transformation given.

9) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 3, y)$

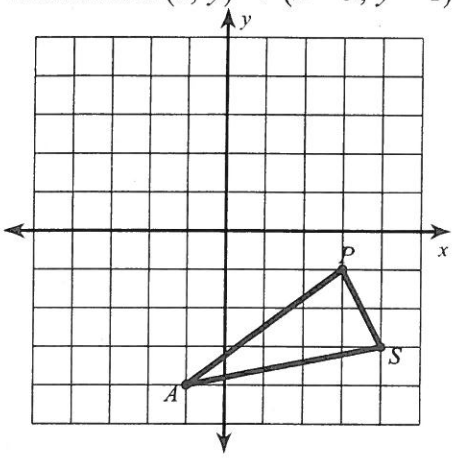


10) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 1, y + 5)$

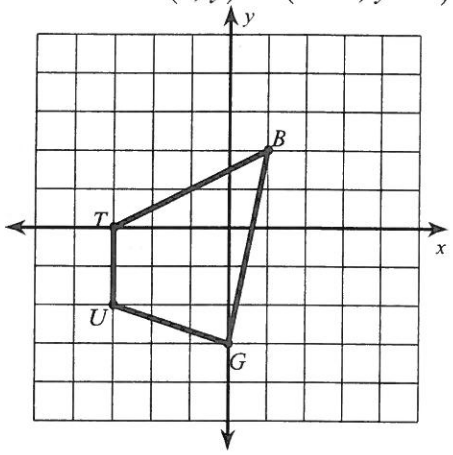


Find the coordinates of the vertices of each figure after the given transformation.

11) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 3, y - 1)$



12) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 3, y - 2)$

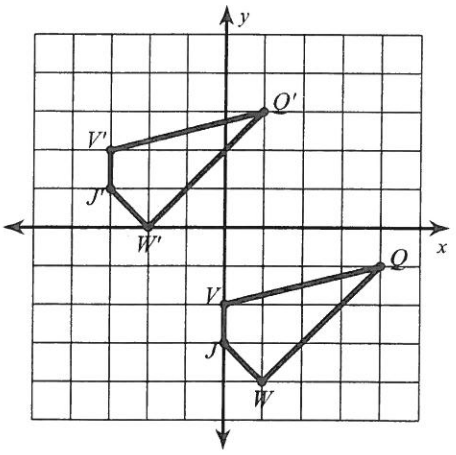


13) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 5, y + 4)$
$H(1, -1), W(2, 0), E(4, -5), Y(3, -5)$

14) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 6, y - 3)$
$M(-4, 4), Z(-4, 5), E(-1, 5), K(-1, 3)$

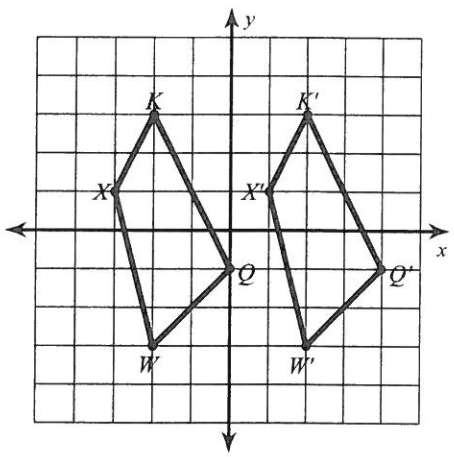
Write an algebraic rule to describe each transformation.

15)



) $L(-5, -3), X(-4, -1), J(-3, -1), Z(-5, -5)$
to
$L'(-2, -2), X'(-1, 0), J'(0, 0), Z'(-2, -4)$

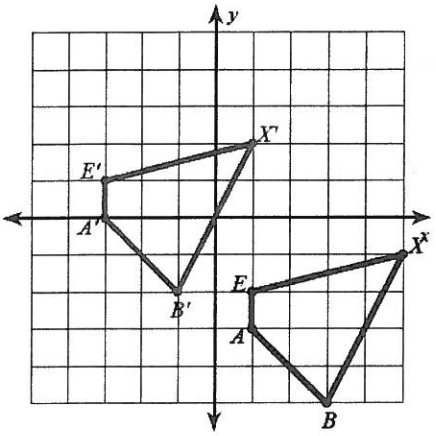
16)



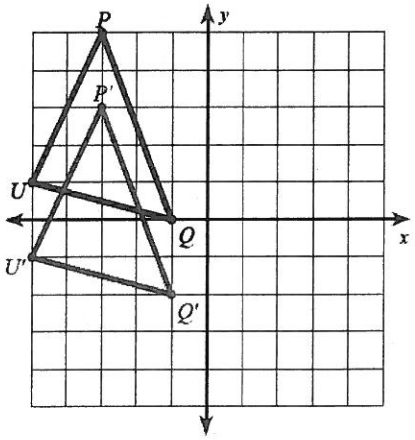
18) $V(-1, -3), T(-3, 0), B(-3, 1), R(1, -2)$
to
$V'(2, -2), T'(0, 1), B'(0, 2), R'(4, -1)$

Practice 8.1 Answers

1) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 4, y + 3)$

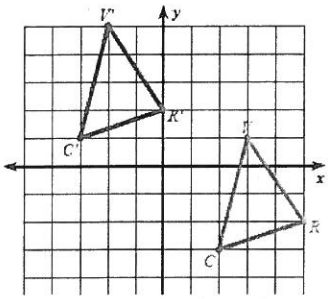


2) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x, y - 2)$

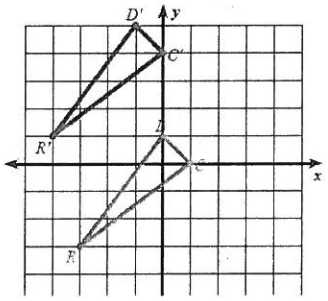


3. A'(2, -2), S'(1, 1), E'(3, -2)
4. D'(-5, 1), J'(-1, 4), H'(-2, 0)
5. U'(4, 0), P'(3, 4), S'(5, 4)
6. C'(0, -5), W'(3, -4), N'(5, -5)

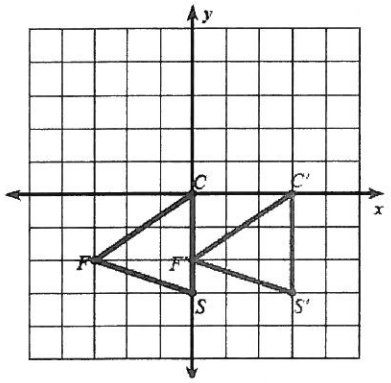
7) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 5, y + 4)$
$C(2, -3)$, $V(3, 1)$, $R(5, -2)$



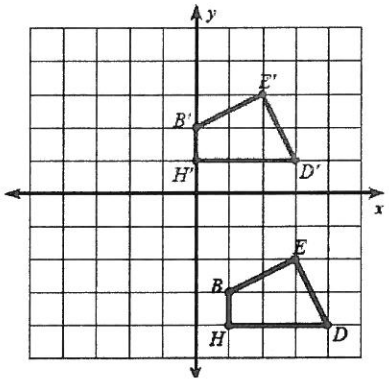
8) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 1, y + 4)$
$R(-3, -3)$, $D(0, 1)$, $C(1, 0)$



9) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x + 3, y)$



10) translation: $(x, y) \rightarrow (x - 1, y + 5)$



11. A'(-4, -5), P'(0, -2), S'(1, -4)
12. U'(0, -4), T'(0, -2), B'(4, 0), G'(3, -5)
13. H'(-4, 3), W'(-3, 4), E'(-1, -1), Y'(-2, -1)
14. M'(2, 1), Z'(2, 2), E'(5, 2), K'(5, 0)
15. translation: (x, y) → (x - 3, y + 4)
16. translation: (x, y) → (x + 4, y)
17. translation: (x, y) → (x + 3, y + 1)
18. translation: (x, y) → (x + 3, y + 1)